

## 國立嘉義高中100學年度高瞻計畫班複選測驗-英文科試題

說明：所有題目請一律在所提供的答案卷上作答。

第 I、II、III、V大題， 題目均為四選一的選擇題，請選出一個最適合的答案。

### I. Words and Phrases 10%

- During the dry season, when rainfall is scarce, people may not have \_\_\_\_\_ water supplies.  
(A) technical (B) industrial (C) positive (D) sufficient
- With the threat of rising sea levels, people living on low-lying islands feel that decreasing the effects of global warming is a matter of great \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) urgency (B) vacancy (C) diplomacy (D) privacy
- All the students are required to be \_\_\_\_\_ when they attend classes or join in other activities.  
(A) prominent (B) punctual (C) previous (D) precise
- He is a man of great \_\_\_\_\_. Young and old, male and female, all are attracted to him.  
(A) jealousy (B) pride (C) magnetism (D) potential
- I consider capital punishment effective in \_\_\_\_\_ people from committing serious crimes.  
(A) deterring (B) distorting (C) retrieving (D) renovating
- The two political parties have \_\_\_\_\_ opinions on the issue.  
(A) digital (B) distracted (C) deliberate (D) divergent
- The moon is the only \_\_\_\_\_ of the earth.  
(A) settler (B) solution (C) situation (D) satellite
- For a man of 60, John looks \_\_\_\_\_ young and healthy. His secret is exercising every day.  
(A) conversely (B) dimensionally (C) gratefully (D) relatively
- American football is popular in U.S., but it never really \_\_\_\_\_ in Taiwan.  
(A) takes off (B) lets on (C) catches on (D) opens up
- Most people in the country \_\_\_\_\_ him as the worst President they have ever had.  
(A) look up (B) think of (C) put out (D) let on

### II. Grammar 10%

- Passengers are asked to keep their seatbelts \_\_\_\_\_ during the flight.  
(A) fastening (B) fastened (C) fasten (D) being fastened
- To win the general election, the XYZ Party has collected \_\_\_\_\_ information of its opponent Party.  
(A) a large number of (B) the number of (C) a great amount of (D) quite a few
- I \_\_\_\_\_ into Miss Chen, one of my high school teachers, at the railroad station the other day.  
(A) bump (B) was bumping (C) have bumped (D) bumped
- Not until I took the exam \_\_\_\_\_ how little I had learned.  
(A) that I realized (B) when I realized (C) so I realized (D) did I realize
- \_\_\_\_\_ of all the students in this school are from Asia.  
(A) Three-quarter (B) One-fifth (C) one and two-thirds (D) seven-tens
- Choose the correct sentence.  
(A) My dad usually has his car washing once a week.  
(B) Mary had the gifts wrap beautifully.  
(C) I found the door locked and my keys missed.  
(D) He came out of the restaurant and found his car towed away.
- It's foolish \_\_\_\_\_ Jane to believe that money grows on trees.  
(A) of (B) on (C) for (D) in
- It's everybody's business to keep rivers from \_\_\_\_\_ by garbage.  
(A. polluting B. polluted C. being polluted D. been polluted )
- \_\_\_\_\_ seeing the boy fall off his bike, Miss Lin hurried to see whether he was hurt.  
(A) On (B) From (C) At (D) Beyond
- If we are to reduce air pollution, some useful measures \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) must take (B) have to take (C) must be taken (D) must be taking

### III. Cloze Test 44 %

[A] John and Robert were two patients who shared a hospital room. John, (21) bed was next to the window, would sit up in his bed when the nurse came to (22) the water from his lungs. Robert, however, was once (23) being in the critical moment. All he could do was (24) on his back, feeling the pain in his chest (25) his face twisted. Out of expectation, the two patients with totally different personalities chatted for hours every day. In fact, it was because of their limitation to their bed (26) they developed such intimate friendship.

- 21.(A) where (B) who (C) whose (D) what  
 22.(A) instill (B) drain (C) cleanse (D) maintain  
 23.(A) thought of (B) viewed (C) believed (D) regarded as  
 24.(A) lie flat (B) lie flatly (C) lying flat (D) lying flatly  
 25.(A) for (B) when (C) as (D) with  
 26.(A) even when (B) that (C) where (D) so that

[B] If you're a wimpy kid, you know that life can be (27) at school. No one likes to admit they're not as strong or as popular as they'd like to be, but wimpy kids everywhere have found a new hero in sixth grader Greg Heffley. Greg is the creation of Jeff Kinley, a cartoonist, and his illustrated *Diary of a Wimpy Kid* has been a huge (28), staying on the *New York Times* bestseller list for almost 40 weeks in 2009.

The book itself is supposed to be Greg's diary, but he insists (29) calling it a journal because that's (30) cooler. In a combination of words and cartoons, it tells the (31) of Greg's life and his sometimes difficult dealings (32) his family and the kids at school. Greg himself is (33) a traditional hero. He loves video games, hates exercise, and spends a lot of time doing silly things with friends or hiding his mistakes from his parents. Even so, his anxieties are (34) to anyone who has ever been picked on in school. He worries about bullies, girls, and of course, his popularity.

Now the series, with five books and two movies, takes the whole world by storm. People everywhere love it. In short, move over, Harry Potter—there's a new kid on the block!

- 27.(A) easy (B) lighthearted (C) negative (D) tough

- 28.(A) hit (B) beat (C) knock (D) punch  
 29.(A) on (B) to (C) at (D) in  
 30.(A) very (B) less (C) much (D) more  
 31.(A) near and far (B) here and there (C) ups and downs (D) far and wide  
 32.(A) on (B) with (C) to (D) at  
 33.(A) definitely (B) possibly (C) hardly (D) nearly  
 34.(A) advisable (B) respectable (C) reliable (D) recognizable

[C] A job that requires the employee to stand up does not seem (35) a satisfactory one. If you work as a restaurant waiter or a flight attendant, you need to stand all day long and you may feel tiresome and exhausted. (36), a job that allows you to sit down makes you feel more comfortable and easy. Does it mean that sitting is always better than standing? The following information may (37) your mind.

(38) growing number of office workers, including those at Google and Facebook, are requesting a new type of office furniture called the "standing desk," a desk that is nothing (39) higher than the ordinary one. The standing desk requires you to stand in order to read and use (40) you have on the desk. You have to stand while you work on your computer or sip your coffee. You might ask: "What is the benefit of it?"

The reason is that if you sit down all day long, you miss the chance to work out your body. (41), it causes deterioration of the immune system. With this type of standing desk, you exercise more, and this helps you reduce the risk of cardiovascular diseases usually (42) in office workers. Sitting or standing, because of this, makes such a huge difference.

- 35.(A) to be (B) that it is (C) to have been (D) being  
 36.(A) In addition (B) What's worse (C) On the contrary (D) At the same time  
 37.(A) make up (B) enhance (C) inform (D) change  
 38.(A) That (B) A (C) The (D) No  
 39.(A) from (B) but (C) less than (D) else  
 40.(A) that (B) how (C) what (D) which  
 41.(A) In advance (B) In the long run (C) In particular (D) In comparison  
 42.(A) to find (B) finding (C) found (D) having found

### IV. Blank-filling 10%

說明：第 43 題至第 52 題，每題一個空格，請依文意在文章後所提供的 (A) 到 (J) 選項中分別選出最適當者。

Inequality between men and women results in poorer health for children and greater poverty for the family, according to a new study. The UN agency Unicef found that in places where women are 43 from family decisions, children are more 44 to suffer from malnutrition. There would be 13 million fewer 45 children in South Asia if women had an equal 46 in the family, Unicef said.

Unicef surveyed family 47 in 30 countries around the world. Their chief finding is that equality between men and women is vital to 48 poverty and improving health, especially 49 of children, in developing countries. The conclusions are 50 in the agency's latest report. This report points to a greater lack of opportunities for girls and women in education and work which 51 disempowerment and poverty. Where men control the household, 52 money is spent on health care and food for the family, which results in poorer health for the children.

A. reducing	B. say	C. malnourished	D. contributes to	E. excluded
F. contained	G. that	H. decision-making	I. less	J. likely

### V. Reading Comprehension 16%

(53—56 題為題組)

Do you start the day very slowly, and really wake up in the afternoon? Then you may be an owl. Are you full of pep in the morning and tired out later on? Then you may be a lark.

Owls and larks are different kinds of birds. Scientists use these names for different kinds of people, too. Owls are people who take more time to wake up. They seem to have more pep as the day goes on. Larks are people who are wide awake and busy right away. They may slow down in the afternoon.

The way we feel affects the kind of work we do. Larks do better work in the morning. They are more wide awake then. Owls do better work in the afternoon or at night. That can make a difference in a job or at school. Larks would probably do better on school tests first thing in the morning. Owls would do better later in the day.

Decide how you feel at different hours of the day. Try to save your hardest work for your best hours.

- 53. People who are called larks \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. are wide awake early      B. sleep all morning  
C. like to play music        D. usually stay up late
- 54. You could be called a lark if you \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. sleep until noon         B. jump out of bed early  
C. sit in a tree                D. can sing really well
- 55. A person called an owl would want to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. take a test late in the day    B. take a test in the morning  
C. learn how to fly            D. have breakfast early in the morning
- 56. What is the main idea of this story?  
A. Owls and larks are birds.    B. People are as different as larks and owls.  
C. Owls are good pet.         D. It's obviously better to be a lark.

(57—60 題為題組)

When you think of Scotland, many things may come to mind, like kilts, bagpipes, and Scotch whisky. It's unlikely that you thought of haggis, but the food is just as much a part of Scotland's traditional culture.

Haggis is Scotland's national dish, and it's a source of pride for its people, though it doesn't really appeal to many foreigners. It's made from a sheep's heart, liver, and lungs. These ingredients are all chopped and mixed with oatmeal, spices, and fat. The mixture is then stuffed inside the sheep's stomach and boiled for about three hours.

The Scots use their unusual dish to have a bit of fun with some of their less knowledgeable tourists. Claiming that the haggis is a small animal, some travel agencies and websites promote "haggis hunting tours." Their efforts have evidently been successful: a

recent survey of US tourists in Scotland revealed that 33% thought that haggis was an animal. And 23% thought they could catch one.

Scotland has a lot more to offer than just haggis and whisky, though. Its capital city, Edinburgh, is one of the world's most important cultural centers. Views of the city are dominated by its famous 400-year-old castle, and parts of the city have even been recognized by the UN as places of cultural significance. Out into the country, Scotland is blessed with remote islands and extremely beautiful mountains. The country is the birthplace of golf, with the game originating around the twelfth century. As such, it boasts some of the world's best golf courses.

So visit Scotland. Take in Edinburgh Castle, go for a hike, play a round of golf, and if all that leaves you feeling hungry, why not order a plate of haggis? Just don't ask the chef whether he shot it himself.

57. What is the purpose of this article?
- To persuade people to go on a hunting tour.
  - To convince us that haggis is no longer alive.
  - To prove that Edinburgh is the birthplace of golf.
  - To introduce the cuisine and geography of a country.
58. What is haggis?
- The mixture of sheep's internal organs.
  - Chopped sheep stomach which is boiled.
  - A vegetarian dish which the Scots feel proud of.
  - An animal which is usually hunt by US tourists.
59. According to this passage, the Edinburgh castle \_\_\_\_\_.
- is the most noticable building in the city
  - is located on one of the remote islands
  - is where you can enjoy the best haggis
  - was built in the twelfth century
60. What can we infer from this passage?
- The world's best golf players come from Scotland.
  - Except for haggis and whisky, Scotland has nothing to attract tourists.
  - The Edinburgh castle is one of the cultural heritages of Scotland.
  - Scotland, geographically, is located in mountainous areas, far away from the sea.

## VI. Vocabulary 10%

61. Rhyming is the magic that makes poems and songs so **p\_\_\_\_\_t** to the ear.
62. People in Canada and the U.S. have lived in **h\_\_\_\_\_y** with each other for hundreds of years.
63. Left-handed people may look **aw\_\_\_\_\_d** when they use scissors because they are designed for right-handed people.
64. Taiwan is geographically divided by the **T\_\_\_\_\_c** of Cancer, and it is hot and humid islandwide in summer.
65. **P\_\_\_\_\_n** is better than cure.
66. With the coming of the Chinese New Year, Carrefour is doing all sorts of **p\_\_\_\_\_n** of their products; some items have a discount up to 30 %.
67. Do you know that your **n\_\_\_\_\_e** attitude is pushing people away? People don't like being around you because of your bad temper.
68. In the movie *Seediq Bale* some of the leading **c\_\_\_\_\_rs** are aborigines.
69. Everyone did his or her best in the speech contest, but Michael was undoubtedly the most **out\_\_\_\_\_g**.
70. It seems that our government can do nothing about the high rate of **un\_\_\_\_\_t**. Many college graduates can't find a job.